

DATE:	December 17, 2024
TO:	City Council
FROM:	Assistant City Manager
SUBJECT:	Let's House Hayward Strategic Plan: Implementation Update and Discussion of Next Steps

#### RECOMMENDATION

That the Council receives an update on the implementation of the Let's House Hayward Strategic Plan to reduce homelessness and provides guidance to staff on approaching the City's response to homelessness when the five-year plan concludes in Fiscal Year 2026.

#### SUMMARY

On January 28, 2020, Council approved the first iteration of the City's Strategic Roadmap, which included the priority area to Protect, Preserve, and Produce Housing.<sup>1</sup> That priority area included the project to create and implement a homelessness reduction strategic plan. Developing a strategic plan to address homelessness enables the City to proactively position and prioritize the City's work toward helping to resolve this regional issue and prepare for accessing additional resources as they become available.

On September 22, 2020, Council authorized an agreement with Homebase to prepare the fiveyear Let's House Hayward! (LHH) Strategic Plan.<sup>2</sup> To develop the LHH Plan, Homebase conducted extensive best practice research and collected a wide range of data and input from

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> January 28, 2020, City Council Meeting Agenda and Materials: <u>https://hayward.legistar.com/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=4315589&GUID=1F328D58-C3FC-41E5-8BF7-</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> September 22, 2020, City Council Meeting Agenda and Materials: <u>https://hayward.legistar.com/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=4646746&GUID=5852A012-464E-410B-85F2-</u> 2C8F1CDB0400&Options=&Search=

City stakeholders, including Council.<sup>3,4</sup> Council adopted the five-year LHH plan on July 13, 2021, along with the City's American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) expenditure plan, which included several projects identified in the LHH plan.<sup>5</sup> Staff provided multiple updates on implementation of the plan, inviting LHH steering committee members and interested parties. One of these updates was provided directly to Council on June 28, 2022, and another was provided to the Homelessness-Housing Task Force on December 7, 2023.<sup>6,7</sup>

The LHH plan spans from fiscal year 2021-2022 through 2025-2026, so there are approximately one and a half years remaining in its implementation. This work session item provides an updated summary of LHH implementation progress. It includes implementation accomplishments and highlights, as well as discussion of activities that are not on track based on the timeline established in the LHH plan. Staff request that Council review this update and provide guidance to staff on approaching the City's response to homelessness when the five-year plan concludes in Fiscal Year 2026.

## BACKGROUND

The homelessness crisis is a difficult and persistent regional issue. The comprehensive efforts needed to dramatically reduce homelessness in Hayward, the Bay Area, and the state require ongoing investment and collaboration to make homelessness a rare, brief, and one-time experience. The City of Hayward has long identified homelessness and housing affordability as key issues in the community and has supported local, regional, and state efforts to address these issues. The City's Strategic Roadmap (Roadmap) includes the priority area to Preserve, Protect, and Produce Housing for All and the first iteration of the Roadmap included a project to create a City of Hayward plan to end homelessness.<sup>8</sup>

Developed through extensive community and stakeholder engagement, the LHH Strategic Plan outlines both the current needs in the community in relation to homelessness and supportive services as well as goals and strategies to effectively address these needs. The plan uses a racial equity lens, aligns with existing regional plans, centers individuals with lived experience,

https://hayward.legistar.com/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=4916429&GUID=67261A4F-2AD6-499F-98DF-E3EFEC367E21&Options=&Search=

<sup>4</sup> June 3, 2021, Homelessness-Housing Task Force Meeting Staff Report and Attachments:

https://hayward.legistar.com/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=4969216&GUID=B883E7B0-B8DF-4846-958A-7626624934F4&Options=&Search=

<sup>5</sup> July 13, 2021, City Council Meeting Agenda and Materials:

https://hayward.legistar.com/MeetingDetail.aspx?ID=873400&GUID=3A966F19-3378-4C59-8EB8-EAF54D8C8478&Options=info|&Search=let%27s+house+hayward

<sup>6</sup> June 28, 2022, City Council Meeting Agenda and Materials:

https://hayward.legistar.com/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=5709698&GUID=55CE1563-86DB-4F2F-8D3E-F5ADBBB68E84&Options=&Search=

<sup>7</sup> December 7, 2023, Homelessness-Housing Taskforce Agenda and Materials:

https://hayward.legistar.com/MeetingDetail.aspx?ID=1143002&GUID=F2DCC649-9C03-482D-999C-3B2391F2F697&Options=info|&Search=

<sup>8</sup> June 6, 2023, City Council Meeting Agenda and Materials:

https://hayward.legistar.com/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=6247773&GUID=A6285074-C926-4906-A54B-2BC0A8BA6466&Options=&Search=

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> April 20, 2021, City Council Meeting Agenda and Materials:

leverages Hayward's strengths and previous efforts, addresses the City's unique needs, and establishes a pipeline of community-driven projects and programs.

Every two years, Alameda County leads the Point-in-Time (PIT) Count, a county-wide effort required by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) to conduct a visual count of individuals experiencing homelessness at a specific point in time. When the LHH plan was developed in 2020, the City had recently seen a 23% increase in homelessness from 2017 to 2019 according to PIT data. Of those experiencing homelessness, a disproportionate number were African American and people of color. Subsequent 2022 PIT data showed a 22% reduction in the number of people experiencing homelessness, though there was a 22% increase Countywide and people of color were still experiencing homelessness at a disproportionately high rate. The County coordinated the most recent PIT Count in January 2024 and Hayward saw a 34% increase in homelessness from 2022 to 2024. The significant increase is primarily attributable to a 105% increase in sheltered homelessness, compared to only a 4% increase in unsheltered homelessness. Sheltered homelessness refers to people living in emergency shelter or transitional housing, while unsheltered homelessness refers to people living in places not meant for human habitation. The large increase in sheltered homelessness coupled with a small increase in unsheltered homelessness reflect efforts by City and its partners to bring people indoors into temporary or emergency solutions while continuing to focus on connecting them to permanent housing.<sup>9</sup>

Council prioritized the LHH plan in 2020 in recognition of the need to proactively position and prioritize the City's work toward helping to resolve this regional issue and prepare for accessing additional resources as they become available. The LHH plan was adopted July 13, 2021, in conjunction with the City's expenditure plan for ARPA funding. Priority projects from the LHH plan were included in the federal funding expenditure plan. The LHH plan is included as Attachment II.

## DISCUSSION

The LHH plan contains three over-arching goals:

- 1. Formalize a coordinated and compassionate citywide response to homelessness and develop wider community understanding and engagement
- 2. Increase availability of and reduce barriers to homeless crisis response services
- 3. Ensure access to and retention of affordable permanent housing

Attachment III provides an activity-specific implementation status update on each LHH activity associated with these goals. Several projects in the plan have been integrated as part of the City's regular operations, such as implementation of the Residential Rent Stabilization and Tenant Protection Ordinance (LHH activity 3.1a), operation of the Hayward Navigation Center (2.1a; see Attachment IV for more information), and internal and external

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> After this report was completed, the County released jurisdiction-specific data infographics. Hayward's infographic is included as Attachment VI.

coordination across agencies and departments to respond to encampments and unsheltered homelessness (1.1a and 1.1c).

Notably, several projects that Council funded through the City's ARPA allocation have concluded or are approaching their conclusion and do not have subsequent funding identified to maintain them. These include:

- Continue implementation of the Housing Navigation Center Hotel Annex (2.1b & 2.1c): The Annex operated for two years, serving primarily individuals who were homeless and medically fragile. It served 143 individuals and placed 73% of them into permanent housing.
- Expand Winter Warming Shelter to day center with year round operations (2.1e & 2.4a): The South Hayward Parish emergency shelter received three years of funding to expand operations year-round with day center resources. As of the current fiscal year, there is no ongoing funding source to maintain these expanded hours.
- One-time increase to Community Agency Funding process to support non-profit partners who provide homelessness prevention and supportive services (2.4b): The Community Services Commission allocated an additional \$500,000 to services agencies as part of the Community Agency Funding process in Fiscal Year 2023; however, there has been no subsequent increase to the General Fund allocation for service providers working to prevent and respond to homelessness.
- Develop and implement a shallow rental subsidy program to prevent homelessness (3.1d): The shallow rental subsidy program is fully enrolled with 75 households receiving monthly rental subsidy for an 18-month period while working with case managers to identify affordable housing and other resources to reduce costburden. There are no funds identified to continue this program.

The following Discussion section highlights the alignment between the Fiscal Year 2024-2025+ Strategic Roadmap and the LHH plan, then reviews key implementation accomplishments and challenges, with specific discussion of any projects that are not on track according to the timeline established in the LHH plan.

Table 1 below lists activities that are in both the LHH plan and the FY 2024-2025+ Strategic Roadmap.

Strategic Roadmap Project		LHH Plan Activity	
H2	Continue to oversee operations of	2.1a	Continue oversight and
	the Navigation Center		management of the Navigation
			Center
H3	Piloting a flexible funding pool for	3.1d	Identify funds for and develop a
	preventing homelessness, including		shallow subsidy program/ongoing
	a shallow subsidy program		rental assistance for extremely low-
			income and high-rent- burden
			households

 Table 1. Strategic Roadmap and LHH Plan Activity Alignment

Strat	egic Roadmap Project	LHH	Plan Activity
H4	Continue to explore safe parking options along with encampment management	2.2b	Develop funding for and facilitate the development of a safe parking site with progressive engagement services, including for those living in RVs
H9	Continue work on updating the Affordable Housing Ordinance	3.2f	Evaluate the Affordable Housing Ordinance's effectiveness in providing affordable housing opportunities to prevent displacement of Hayward residents and create housing opportunities for individuals experiencing homelessness in connection with analysis related to the private sector's ability to produce such units.
H10	Amend the Municipal Code to address Housing Element Actions related to housing for a variety of income levels and housing types	3.2b	As part of the Housing Element development, identify zoning barriers to implementing innovative shelter and housing models, such as tiny homes, safe parking, safe camping, and multi-unit development in City planning codes and ordinances.
H14	Evaluate available funding to issue a Notice of Funding Availability (NOFA)	3.2g	Continue prioritizing inclusion of permanent supportive units for extremely low-income households in the City's Notice of Funding Availability and City-subsidized affordable housing development.

Additionally, some Strategic Roadmap projects were added after the development of the LHH plan, so they are not reflected as specific activities in the LHH plan. However, these projects do align with LHH strategies. Table 3 below lists projects from the Strategic Roadmap that align with broader strategies in the LHH Plan.

Table 2. Strategic Roadma	n and LHH Plan S	trategy Alignment
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Strategic Roadmap Project		LHH Plan Strategy	
H1	Support development of St. Regis	2.1	Expand housing-focused shelter
	Behavioral Health Campus to		capacity
	provide health and housing services	3.2	Prioritize the development of
	to people experiencing		housing targeted to people
			experiencing homelessness

Strat	Strategic Roadmap Project		LHH Plan Strategy	
	homelessness and mental health			
	crises			
H5	Leverage partnerships to support acquisition and rehabilitation projects through State Homekey funding	1.2	Develop funding and evaluation strategy reflecting community priorities identified in this strategic plan	
		3.2	Prioritize the development of housing targeted to people experiencing homelessness	

Table 3 below highlights several exciting accomplishments achieved through implementation of the LHH plan.

LHH Activity	Accomplishment			
1.1a	Continued cross-departmental and cross-jurisdictional collaboration			
	efforts within the City and between the City and regional partners			
1.1c	including the Hayward Area Recreation District (HARD), Hayward			
	Unified School District, BART, Union Pacific, Caltrans Bay Area,			
	neighboring cities, and Alameda County.			
2.1b	Concluded implementation of the expanded Housing Navigation Center			
2.1c	Annex, which served 143 individuals over two years and placed 73% of all			
2.10	individuals exiting the program into permanent housing.			
2.3c	Continued staff participation in regional efforts, including Alameda			
	County Mayors' Homelessness Working Group, Continuum of Care			
	Outreach and Accessibility Committee, and gaining access to the			
	Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).			
2.4c	Continued operation of the Hayward Evaluation And Response Teams			
	(HEART) program, which emerged from the Policy Innovations			
	Workshops as a continuum of care that connects the right team or			
	resource to the right call for service for individuals experiencing mental			
	health or medical issues, including those who are homeless (see			
	Attachment V for more information).			
2.4d	Economic Development Division launched the Hire Hayward program to			
	connect local businesses with talented job seekers, fostering employment			
	opportunities and strengthening the community's workforce, and the			
	Tuition Assistance Grant Program to provide Hayward residents with			
	funding to upskill for high-demand careers. These programs do not target			
	individuals who are homeless but play a key role in the City's			
	homelessness prevention efforts by linking training, education, and			
	employment.			

# Table 3. LHH Plan Implementation Accomplishments

3.1d	Continued implementation and data collection for the Shallow Rental Subsidy Program, which has enrolled 75 households since beginning			
	operations in Fall 2022.			
3.1f	Completed comprehensive language access study to improve City-wide communications and to build the City's language access infrastructure to			
	advance equity and access for culturally and linguistically diverse communities through community and staff engagement.			
3.2b	Council adopted the Hayward 2023-2031 Housing Element, which			
	included actions related to expanding housing options for unhoused and			
	other vulnerable populations and held a work session on proposed zoning			
	changes related to this effort. <sup>10</sup>			
3.2c	State Homekey award to provide approximately 35 units of permanent			
	housing for individuals experiencing homelessness through scattered site			
3.2d	supportive housing; staff support and coordination with Bay Area			
5.ZU	Community Services for development of St. Regis project, which includes			
	approximately 70 units of permanent supportive housing.			
3.2f	Council adopted revisions to the Affordable Housing Ordinance, adjusting			
	inclusionary requirements and fees to promote affordable housing			
	development in Hayward. <sup>11</sup>			

Table 4 below summarizes activities that have been adjusted or are behind schedule for implementation, along with notes regarding their status. Three projects have not been moved forward due to funding and capacity constraints. Additionally, at Council direction, staff have prioritized projects that are in the Strategic Roadmap.

## **Table 4. LHH Plan Implementation Key Status Updates**

LHH	Activity	Status
	Provide quarterly updates on Let's	Not on track: Quarterly updates were
	House Hayward! Strategic Plan	tied to Local Advisory Committee
	progress, including updates from City	meetings for Prop 47 grant and have
1.1b	coordination groups and solicit ongoing	not been scheduled since LAC meetings
1.10	feedback and collaboration with non-	concluded. Moving forward, an annual
	profit homeless service providers and	report will be provided to the HHTF.
	people with lived experience, including	
	peer-to-peer networking opportunities.	
1.1d	Formalize partnership between the City	Not on track: Staff work with HUSD,
1.10	Manager's Office and Hayward Unified	CSUEB, and Chabot partners on an ad

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> October 15, 2024 Council Work Session Agenda and Materials:

https://hayward.legistar.com/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=6892956&GUID=4DDBC601-F514-4271-9A83-2FA274C848DC&Options=&Search=

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> March 28, 2023, Council Public Hearing Agenda and Materials:

https://hayward.legistar.com/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=6105686&GUID=95CC2ADE-D81C-422B-AFBB-DE2A13B21CF0

LHH Activity		Status
	School District to strengthen resources for unhoused school-aged children and their families.	hoc basis; however, no partnership has been formalized through MOU. Staff recommend continuing ad hoc work to
1.1e	Formalize partnership between the City Manager's Office and local community colleges including California State University (CSU) East Bay and Chabot College to address youth homelessness.	provide greater flexibility to partnership.
1.3a	Develop a public education campaign to educate the Hayward community about ongoing homelessness efforts and how the homeless system of care operates.	<i>On hold:</i> This project requires additional funding and staff capacity. Strategic Roadmap projects have been prioritized instead. This activity will be revisited at next Strategic Roadmap update.
2.1e	Expand existing winter shelter so it can operate all year round.*	<i>On track:</i> While these projects are currently on track, they were funded through ARPA through the conclusion
2.4a	Develop funding for and explore feasibility of a supporting resource center to expand drop-in/day use.*	of FY24. In FY25, staff identified some one-time grant funds for support but they may not be available for subsequent years.
2.2a	Develop funding for and explore feasibility of a sanctioned camp site with progressive engagement services and community education campaign.	<i>On hold:</i> This project requires additional funding and staff capacity. Strategic Roadmap projects have been prioritized instead. This activity will be revisited at next Strategic Roadmap update.
2.2b	Develop funding for and facilitate the development of a safe parking site with progressive engagement services, including for those living in RVs.	<i>On hold:</i> An initial capacity assessment was conducted in 2021 and this project is in the 2024-2025+ Strategic Roadmap to be revisited in FY 2025.
2.3a	Provide trauma-informed training for City staff and contracted service providers with contact with residents experiencing homelessness.	<i>On hold:</i> This project requires additional funding and staff capacity. Strategic Roadmap projects have been prioritized instead. This activity will be revisited at next Strategic Roadmap update.
3.1e	Develop and implement a program to assist land trusts or non-profit orgs acquire tax defaulted properties.*	<i>On hold:</i> The ARPA funding for this project was reallocated in 2024 to the General Fund.
3.2e	Leverage the City's relationships with landlords and providers to support identification and reduction of barriers to participation in Rapid Rehousing programs.	<i>Not on track:</i> This project requires additional funding and staff capacity. Strategic Roadmap projects have been prioritized instead. This activity will be revisited at next Strategic Roadmap update.

LHH Activity		Status
3.2g	Continue prioritizing inclusion of permanent supportive units for extremely low-income households in the City's Notice of Funding Availability (NOFA) and City-subsidized affordable housing development	<i>On hold:</i> Insufficient funds has prevented the issuance of a NOFA. The City plans to issue a NOFA and establish an affordable housing development pipeline as funds become available. This initiative will prioritize permanent supportive units for extremely low- income households in Hayward and support projects addressing funding gaps to enhance competitiveness for funding opportunities.

## **ECONOMIC IMPACT**

There is a positive economic impact from reducing homelessness and improving efforts to prevent homelessness.

## FISCAL IMPACT

Council authorized over \$9 million in ARPA funding to address homelessness in Hayward. As described in this report, the majority of those funds have been fully expended. While this stimulus provided much-needed support to local non-profit organizations and City programs that prevent and respond to issues related to homelessness, a sustainable reduction in homelessness in Hayward requires ongoing funding sources.

In 2021, when the LHH plan was adopted by Council, staff introduced several potential funding sources, which included the following:

- Parcel Group 7 sales tax revenue, previously considered for other services
- Parcel Group 6 sale proceeds, would require Council action under one-time funds policy
- General Fund (from reserves, from increased revenue over projections, or any one-time revenue sources)
- Measure C revenue, assuming funds are available

- Lobbying for local or state tax measure for homeless services, would require a 50%+1 affirmative vote
- Measure W (Alameda County) once current litigation resolved
- Allocation of funds resulting from Policy Innovation Workshops

Among the listed funding sources, proceeds from the sale of Parcel 238 could serve as a potential revenue option. However, utilizing these funds would require Council approval and would be considered a one-time funding source. Additionally, their use may necessitate an exception to the one-time revenue use policy.

Additionally, Council could consider authorizing the use of General Fund reserves, excess revenue from over-projections, one-time revenue sources, or available Measure C or Measure K1 funds. In doing so, Council would need to consider the City's financial policies, including the one-time revenue policy, which prioritizes directing one-time revenues toward reserves when the reserve balance is below 20%. Council could choose to make exceptions based on pressing priorities while balancing immediate funding needs with the long-term goal of strengthening reserves.

The Mayor has signed letters of support endorsing state and federal legislation that would increase funding for housing and homelessness prevention and response and City staff are participating in Bay Area Housing Finance Authority work sessions to inform future bond measures. Measure W continues to be unavailable due to ongoing litigation. Finally, funds were allocated to the HEART program, as a result of the Policy Innovation Workshop efforts; however, those funds are based on salary savings from staff vacancies and are not considered a permanent source of funding.

## STRATEGIC ROADMAP

This agenda item supports the FY 2024-2025+ and FY 2021-2023 Roadmap strategic priority of Preserve, Protect & Produce Housing. Specifically, this item relates to the implementation of the following FY 2021-2023 roadmap projects:

2a. Create a Homelessness Reduction Strategic Plan modeled on an empowerment approach and best practices, as well as after Alameda County's EveryOne Home Plan

2b. Implement the Homelessness Reduction Strategic Plan

## **PUBLIC CONTACT**

Homebase, City staff, and partners throughout the Hayward community worked together to engage a diverse set of stakeholders throughout the development of the LHH plan. Staff reports to Council and the HHTF during that process outline these community engagement activities. <sup>12,13</sup>

<sup>12</sup> June 3, 2021, Homelessness-Housing Task Force Meeting Staff Report and Attachments: <u>https://hayward.legistar.com/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=4969216&GUID=B883E7B0-B8DF-4846-958A-7626624934F4&Options=&Search=</u>

<sup>13</sup> July 13, 2021, City Council Meeting Agenda and Materials: <u>https://hayward.legistar.com/MeetingDetail.aspx?ID=873400&GUID=3A966F19-3378-4C59-8EB8-EAF54D8C8478&Options=info]&Search=let%27s+house+hayward</u>

#### **NEXT STEPS**

Staff will continue to monitor implementation of the LHH plan and corresponding Strategic Roadmap projects through the implementation period of the LHH plan.

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*Recommended by:* Regina Youngblood, Assistant City Manager

Approved by:

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Dustin Claussen, Interim City Manager