PLANNING COMMISSION MEETING THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 2020

PRESENTATIONS

STAFF PRESENTATION

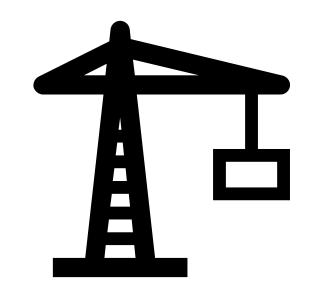
ITEM #1 WORK SESSION WS 20-004

Review and Comment on Proposed Workplan to Incentivize Housing Production in the City of Hayward

Proposed Workplan to Incentivize Housing Production

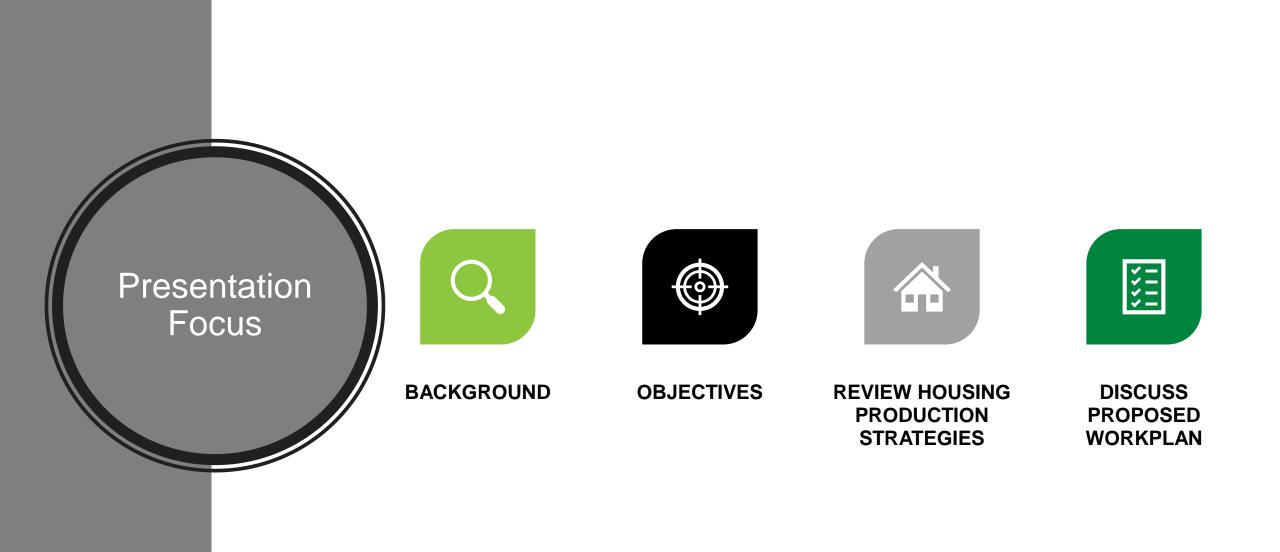
Jennifer Ott, Deputy City Manager and Christina Morales, Housing Division Manager February 13, 2020

Purpose of Presentation



- Review and receive comments from Planning Commission on proposed policies and programs to incentivize the production of both market rate and affordable housing; and
- Discuss approach to implementation of the workplan, including:
 - o Approval of the workplan as a starting point.
 - Components of the plan to be discussed further with community members and brought to Council, and Planning Commission, when appropriate, for further discussion.





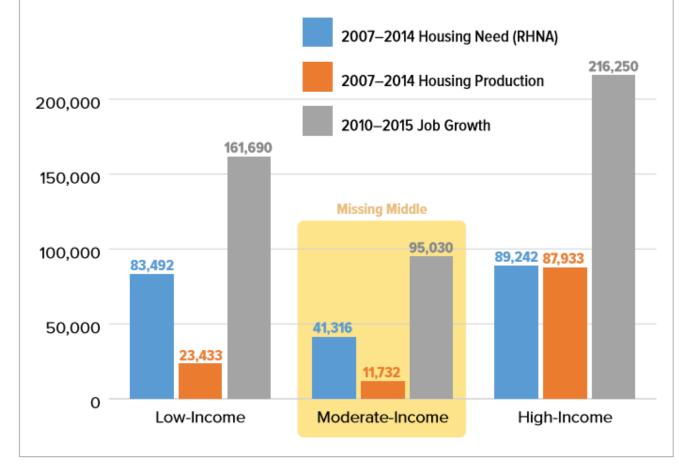




- Housing production in the Bay Area has not kept pace with housing demand.
- Council directed staff to identify ways to incentivize housing development to address concerns about housing affordability.

Bay Area Housing Production Versus Job Growth

Affordable Housing Permits are Lower Than Identified Need



Source: Casa Compact

Plan Discussions

Discussed proposed workplan on

- Sept. 5, 2019-Homeless Housing Task Force
- Dec. 9, 2019 2019-Homeless Housing Task Force
- Jan. 14, 2020-Council Work Session



Stakeholder Participation

Participation Events

- 1. Review of proposed workplan with affordable and market rate developers
- 2. Individual interviews with market rate developers
- 3. Stakeholder forum with small group discussions
- 4. Convening of infill developers



Stakeholder Participation

Major Themes from Participants

- 1. More flexibility
- 2. Upfront certainty
- 3. Partnership mentality
- 4. Expedite approval processes
- 5. Reasonable ground floor commercial space requirements

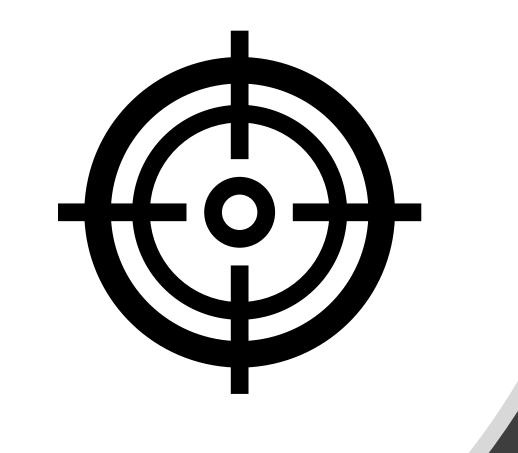


Changes to State Legislation

Effective January 1, 2020

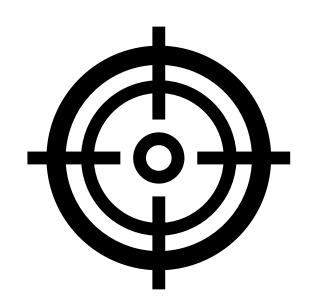
- Streamlining legislation
- Accessory dwelling units (ADU) legislation that limits local control
- Housing approval legislation
 - By right low barrier navigation centers
 - Super density bonus
 - Supportive housing streamlining
- Surplus Lands Legislation
- Transparency requirements regarding developer impact fees





Objectives

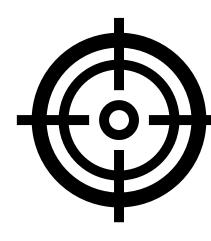
Objectives



- Incentivize the production of both market rate and affordable housing
- Implement measures to meet Regional Housing Need Assessment (RHNA) goals included in the Housing Element.
- Establish "pro-housing" policies to ensure Hayward remains competitive for State Housing Funds.
- Improve housing affordability



Objectives 2015 -2023 RHNA Goal Progress



Income Category	Unit Goal	Repo 2018	rted	Appro	ved	Penc Appr	ding oval	Estima Comp		Estima Defici	
		Unit s	% of goal	Units	% of goal	Unit s	% of goal	Units	% of goal	Units	% of goal
Very low	851	40	5%	147	17%	180	21%	367	43%	484	57%
Low	480	19	4%	209	43%	54	11%	282	59%	198	41%
Moderate	608	0	0%	40	7%	21	3%	61	10%	547	90%
Above Moderate	1981	873	44%	2,617	132%	318	16%	3,808	192%	0	N/A

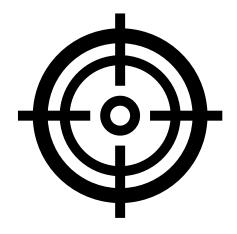
To be counted toward the RHNA goals, a unit must be permitted.



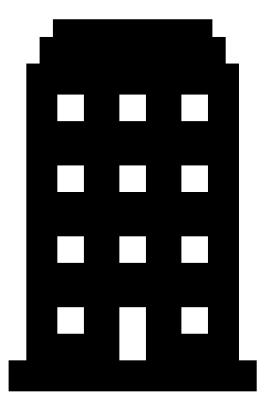
Objectives Pro-Housing Local Policies

State defined pro-housing local policies:

- Establishing local housing trust fund
- Reducing parking requirements
- Using by right approval
- Reduction of permit processing time
- Reduction of development impact fees
- Establishment of Workforce Housing Opportunity Zone or housing sustainability district







Housing Production Strategies

Identification of Strategies



Proposed and enacted state legislation



Policies from other jurisdictions



Regional planning efforts



Industry professionals



Housing Production Incentives Categories

Zoning and Housing Approvals

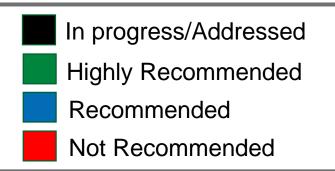
Accessory Dwelling Units (ADU) Approvals

Impact Fees and Transparency

Funding Resources

Public Land Disposition

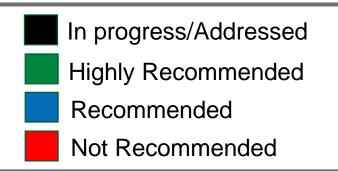
Streamlining Approval Process



Incentivizing Housing Production Zoning and Housing Approvals

Торіс	Type of Housing	RHNA Compliance Household Targeting
Density BonusConform to state lawIncrease Incentives for mixed income projects	Mixed-Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	All income levels, seniors, college students, foster youth, disabled veterans, unsheltered
 Upzoning All residential zoning districts All single-family zoning districts Only those single-family zoning districts inconsistent with the general plan 	Market Rate, Mixed- Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	All Income levels
Expand locations for emergency shelters	Homeless shelters	No RHNA contribution. Extremely low-income, very-low income and unsheltered

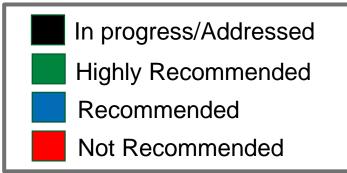




Incentivizing Housing Production Zoning and Housing Approvals

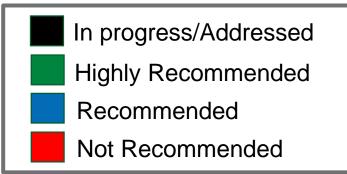
Торіс	Type of Housing	RHNA Compliance Household Targeting
Evaluate City's Affordable Housing Ordinance (AHO)	Mixed-Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	All Income levels
Prepare Housing Element for next cycle	Market Rate, Mixed- Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	All Income levels
Modify Parking Requirements	Market Rate, Mixed- Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	All Income levels





Incentivizing Housing Production Accessory Dwelling Units (ADU)

Торіс	Type of Housing	RHNA Compliance Household Targeting
Reduce time to issue ADU Permits	SFR Additions Market Rate	RHNA-Moderate Income Low income and moderate income by design
Update City's ADU Ordinance to conform with state law	Additions to SFR and Multifamily Residential Market Rate	RHNA-Moderate Income Low income and moderate income by design
Evaluate the possibility of providing pre- approved plan sets to facilitate the development of ADUs	Additions to SFR, Market Rate	RHNA-Moderate Income Low income and moderate income by design



Incentivizing Housing Production Fees and Transparency

Торіс	Type of Housing	RHNA Compliance Household Targeting
Improve fee transparency	Market Rate, Mixed- Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	All Income levels
Exempt, reduce or defer city development impact fees for affordable housing units	Mixed-Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	All Income levels
Exempt or reduce ADUs from development impact fees consistent with state law	Additions to SFR and Multifamily Residential Market Rate	RHNA-Moderate Income Low income and moderate income by design
Allow deferral of utility impact fees for affordable housing units and ADUs until service connection	Mixed-Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	All Income levels



Incentivizing Housing Production Reduction of Development Impact Fees

Expand current exemption

- 100% Affordable
- Affordability levels up to 120% AMI
- Non-profit developer

Reduce fee for on-site affordable units

- Must meet minimum requirements for on-site units per Affordable Housing Ordinance (AHO)
- 50% reduction of park fees for on-site affordable unit
- 50% reduction of transportation fee for on-site affordable units for projects located ½ mile of BART or majorhigh frequency transit.

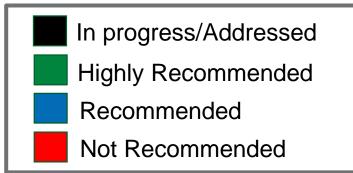
Establish Impact fee loan program for affordable units

• Project must have City Regulatory Agreement

Exempt/Reduce Impact Fees for ADUs consistent with state law

- Units 750 square feet-Exempt
- Units greater than 750 square- Reduce fee to proportional amount of primary residence.

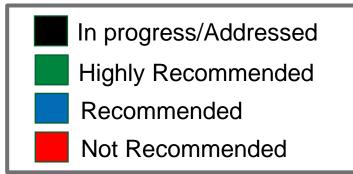




Incentivizing Housing Production Funding

Торіс	Type of Housing	RHNA Compliance Household Targeting
Pilot a new moderate-income affordable housing financing model	Affordable, Rental	Moderate-Income
Pursue state housing funding opportunities	Affordable, Rental, Ownership	Very low, low, and moderate- income
Allocation of Affordable Housing Trust Funds	Affordable, Rental, Ownership, Transitional Housing, Downpayment Assistance (TBD)	Very low, low, and moderate- income

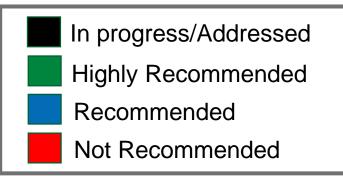




Incentivizing Housing Production Public Lands

Торіс	Type of Housing	RHNA Compliance Household Targeting
Prioritize on-site affordable housing for residential projects developed on city-owned land	Mixed-Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	All Income levels
Convert underused and tax defaulted properties to permanent affordable housing in partnership with nonprofit affordable housing developers	Mixed-Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	No RHNA contribution without amendment to Housing Element. Helps fulfil goals.
Create a zoning exemption for affordable housing on surplus land in residential zones regardless of density maximums	Affordable, Rental, Ownership	All Income levels





Incentivizing Housing Production Streamlining

Торіс	Type of Housing	RHNA Compliance Household Targeting
Streamlined approval for affordable housing projects meeting specific criteria consistent with SB 35	Affordable, Ownership, Rental	Very low, low, and moderate- income
Review approval process to address inefficiencies with the goal of reducing overall approval time	Market Rate , Mixed- Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	All income levels
Provide "Package of Incentives" for housing projects providing affordable housing	Market Rate, Mixed- Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	All income levels
Educational work session regarding project feasibility, residual land value and implication of demands beyond established requirements	Market Rate , Mixed- Income, Affordable, Ownership, Rental	All income levels



Incentivizing Housing Production Illustrative Package of Incentives

Package A

On-site affordable housing meeting AHO requirements

- Density bonus increases and concessions consistent with current state law.
- Park fee reduction for affordable units
- Loan program for impact fees for affordable rental units

Package B

On-site affordable housing greater than minimum requirements (tbd)

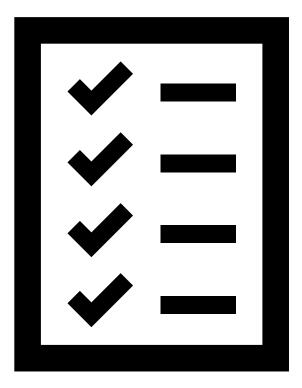
- Density bonus increase above 35%, if exceeds states affordability levels
- More concessions
- Park fee reduction for affordable units
- Loan program for impact fees for affordable rental units

Package C

100% Affordable

- Density bonus increase above 35%
- More concessions
- Park fee exemption or reduction
- Loan program for impact fees





Workplan

Workplan Short-term (In progress)

Торіс	Policies	Туре	State Priority "pro-housing"
Streamlining	Streamline approval of affordable housing projects meeting specific criteria established in SB 35	Administrative	Reduction of processing time
Streamlining	Review approval process to address inefficiencies	Administrative	Reduction of processing time
Public Lands	Prioritize on-site affordable housing for residential projects developed on City-owned land	Administrative	Meet RHNA Goals
Fees/ Transparency	Improve transparency	Administrative	N/A
Streamlining	Hold informational City Council work session to discuss project feasibility, residual land value and implication of demands beyond established requirements	Work Session	

Workplan Short-term (1-2 years)

Торіс	Policies	Туре	State Priority "pro-housing"
Fees/ Transparency	Deferral of utility impact fees	Administrative	Reduction of impact fees
Fees/ Transparency	Exempt, reduce, defer and provide loans for impact fees on affordable units	Work Session Legislative	Reduction of impact fees
Fees/ Transparency	Exempt and Reduce impact fees for ADUs as required by state Law	Work Session Legislative	Reduction of impact fees
Zoning/Housing Approvals	Conform ADU ordinance with state Law	Legislative	Use of right approval
Funding	Moderate-income affordable housing finance model	Legislative	Meet RHNA Goals
Funding	Pursue state housing and planning funding opportunities	Legislative	N/A

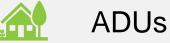
Workplan Mid-term (2-3 years)

Торіс	Policies	Туре	State Priority "pro-housing"
Zoning/Housing Approvals	Conform Hayward Density Bonus with state law and explore Density bonus greater than 35%	Outreach Work Session Legislative	Meet RHNA Goals
Zoning/Housing Approvals	Allow emergency shelter sites in more areas within the City	Outreach Work Session Legislative	Use of right approval
Public Lands	Program to convert tax defaulted properties to affordable housing	Administrative Legislative	Meet RHNA Goals
Streamlining	Package of Incentives	Administrative	Reduction of processing time
Funding	Allocation of Affordable Housing Trust Funds	Work Session	Local Housing Trust Fund
ADU Approvals	Evaluate the possibility of providing pre- approved plan sets to facilitate the development of ADUs	Administrative	Reduction of Processing time

Workplan Long-term (3+ years)

Торіс	Policies	Туре	State Priority "pro-housing"
Zoning/Housing Approvals	Upzone Residential Land Use Categories and Expand Single-Family Residential Land Use Categories to Allow Up to Four Units	Outreach Work Session Legislative	Use of right approval
Zoning/Housing Approvals	Prepare the City's General Plan Housing Element for next cycle.	Outreach Work Session Legislative	Regulatory Compliance
Zoning/Housing Approvals	Evaluate City's Affordable Housing Ordinance	Outreach Work Session Legislative	Meet RHNA Goals

Council Workplan Comments



Impact on Neighborhoods Add Income Restrictions



Affordable Housing Ordinance

Accelerate Timeline to Evaluate

Priority Populations

Fast-tracking application process

Affordable Housing Inlieu Fees

Use to pay other impact fees



Affordable Housing Ordinance

- Mitigate impacts of market rate development
- Increase production of affordable units:
 - On-site affordable units
 - Generating revenue to subsidize 100% affordable housing developments.
- Disbursement of affordable units throughout the City
- Contribute to attainment of housing element goals
- Supports housing objectives under state law



Affordable Housing Ordinance Recommendation

- Staff recommends maintaining current affordable housing ordinance and evaluate in year three
 - Changes to the requirements would impact project feasibility
 - Changes could create an impediment to development
 - Revisions to AHO are under tighter state scrutiny
 - Changes would require a new financial feasibility study
 - Maintaining consistency responds to developer's concerns about changing standards
 - Changing the ordinance will not help comply with RHNA goals



Affordable Housing Ordinance: RHNA Compliance and City Priorities

- Onsite Affordable Units Ideal for Larger, Denser Projects
 - To meet the RHNA goals, developers would need to build:
 - 28,366 units to meet the very low- and low-income goals, and
 - 6,080 units to meet moderate income goal
 - Increasing the percent affordability % will decrease feasibility and slow production.
- Fee Revenue Leverages More Subsidy and Creates More Units
 - \$29 million in local funds supports \$131 million in total funds and 260 units
 - Builds a pipeline of affordable units and increases RHNA compliance at a faster rate. Subsidizing 100-unit 100% affordable housing project meets larger percentage of RHNA goal:
 - **12%** of very low-income goal
 - 21% of low-income goal
 - 16% of the moderate-income goal
 - City can set priorities for target populations to meet other Housing Element Goals and Council priority programs, such as homeownership programs
 - 10% of fee contributes to staff cost associated with the development and monitoring of affordable units.



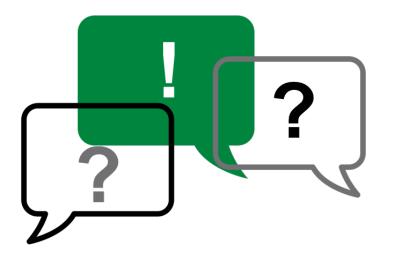
Next Steps

- Return to Council on March 3, 2020 for Approval of the Workplan, including Comments from Planning Commission
 - Support indicates a desire to evaluate further (Not Approval).
 - Staff will evaluate further and conduct community stakeholder work.
 - Staff will return to Council with recommendations within the proposed time frames.



Staff Recommendation:

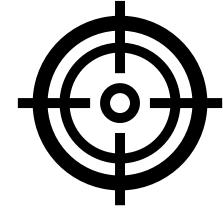
- 1. Respond to Commission Questions
- 2. Receive Planning Commission Comments





Objectives Income Limits

	Household Size							
Income Category	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Extremely Low 30% AMI*	\$26,050	\$29,750	\$33,450	\$37,150	\$40,150	\$43,100	\$46,100	\$49,050
Very low 50% AMI*	\$43,400	\$49,600	\$55,800	\$61,950	\$66,950	\$71,900	\$76,850	\$81,800
Low 80% AMI*	\$69,000	\$78,850	\$88,700	\$98,550	\$106,450	\$114,350	\$122,250	\$130,100
Median 100% AMI	\$78,200	\$89,350	\$100,550	\$111,700	\$120,650	\$129,550	\$138,500	\$147,450
Moderate 120% AMI	\$93,850	\$107,250	\$120,650	\$134,050	\$144,750	\$155,500	\$166,200	\$176,950





PRESENTATION

ITEM #2 WORK SESSION

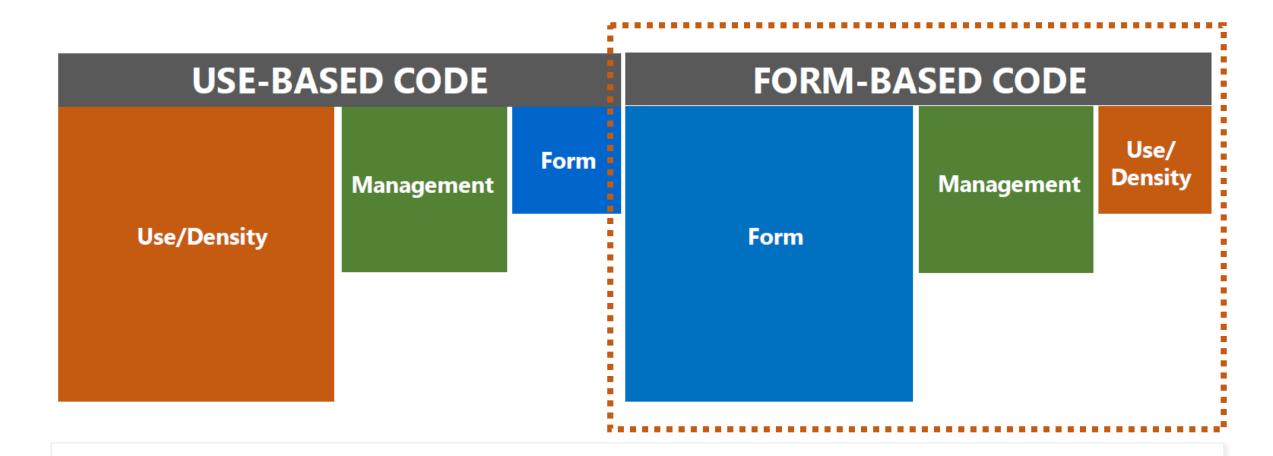
WS 20-005

Mission Boulevard Code Regulations Update Work Session

Mission Boulevard Corridor Form Based Code Update Work Session

Planning Commission February 13, 2020 Jeremy Lochirco, Principal Planner Marcus Martinez, Associate Planner in association with Lisa Wise Consulting





What is a Form Based Code (FBC)?

- ✓ Intended to foster **predictable**, high quality-built environments;
- ✓ More design **standards**; less design guidelines;
- ✓ Emphasis on **physical form** and the public realm

PROJECT AREA

Mission Boulevard Corridor Form-Based Code

 Rose to "A" Street; then Jackson Street to Harder Road

South Hayward BART/Mission Boulevard Form-Based Code

• Harder Road to Garin Avenue







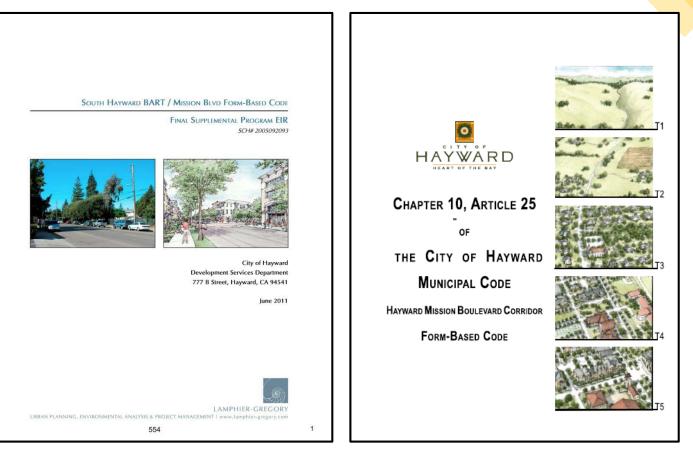
GOAL:

To implement the City's vision for the Mission Boulevard Corridor as an attractive mixeduse boulevard with a variety of commercial functions and residential densities that support walking and transit.



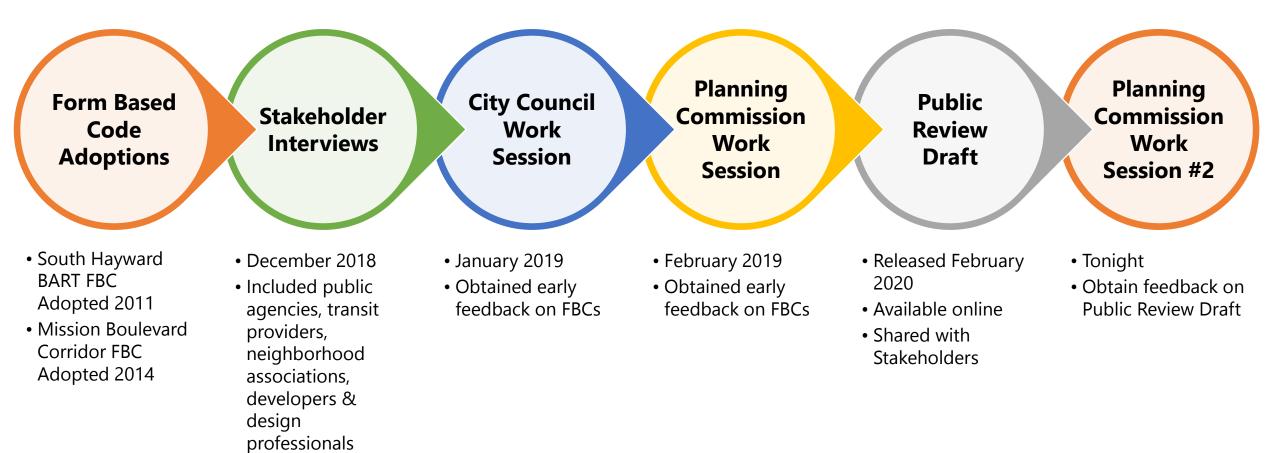
PROJECT OBJECTIVES

- Update the two Form Based Codes (FBCs) that regulate development and land uses along the Mission Boulevard Corridor
- Clean Up and Consolidate Documents for Consistency
- **Clear Implementation**
- Create More Objective Design Standards



South Hayward BART FBC Adopted 2011 Mission Boulevard Corridor FBC Adopted 2014

PROJECT HISTORY & TIMELINE





STAKEHOLDER KEY ISSUES

- City staff interviewed industry professionals, developers, neighborhood associations, community stakeholders, etc.
- ✓ Six themes and topics of concerns emerged

 \mathbf{X} Complexity \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ **Development Standards** Parking Supply 冊 **Ground Floor Uses** Thoroughfares ۲۲ ۲ox Flexibility



PREVIOUS STUDY SESSION FEEDBACK

City Council

- Original goals of the FBC not being met today;
- FBC is complex to understand and implement; and
- Too many Planned Development (PD) Rezones that deviate from FBC standards

Planning Commission

- Recommended incorporating flexibility in land use to address vacant commercial spaces;
- Incorporate multi-modal and pedestrian friendly elements; and
- Encourage streamlining of Planning review for development activity



FORM BASED CODE PUBLIC REVIEW DRAFT

Significant Changes

- ✓ General Reorganization
- Refined Development Standards and Regulating Plan ("Map Amendments")
 - ✓ Thoroughfares
 - ✓ Land Uses
- Consistency with Adopted Plans and Ordinances

Available to View Online:

tiny.cc/haywardfbc *case sensitive*



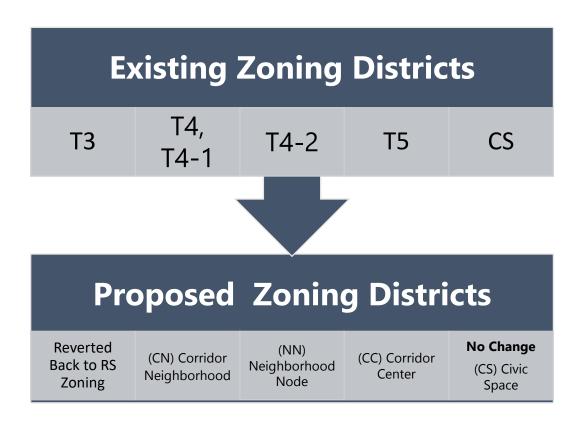
MISSION BOULEVARD CODE

City of Hayward, California Public Hearing Draft| February 2020

SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENTS:

General Reorganization

- South Hayward BART and Mission Boulevard Corridor Codes consolidation;
- Restructured to be more user friendly
- Match layout, verbiage, and application of the adopted Downtown Specific Plan;
- Renamed zoning districts



SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENTS:

Refined Development Standards and Regulating Plan

Development Standards

- Removed parking maximums
- Removed overly restrictive architectural standards
- Replaced with design objectives for façade articulation
- New administrative processes for flexibility

Thoroughfares

- Removed prescriptive thoroughfare requirements (new streets)
- Replaced with pedestrian and bicycle connectivity requirements for large sites

Land Uses

- Process established for temporary uses
- Flexibility for CS-zoned properties
- Allowed existing single-family homes as permitted uses
- More permitted uses

Zoning Map and Overlays

- Eliminated dual-zoned properties
- Expanded TOD Overlay #2 for properties adjacent to South Hayward BART; increased housing density
- Modified application of COMM Overlays

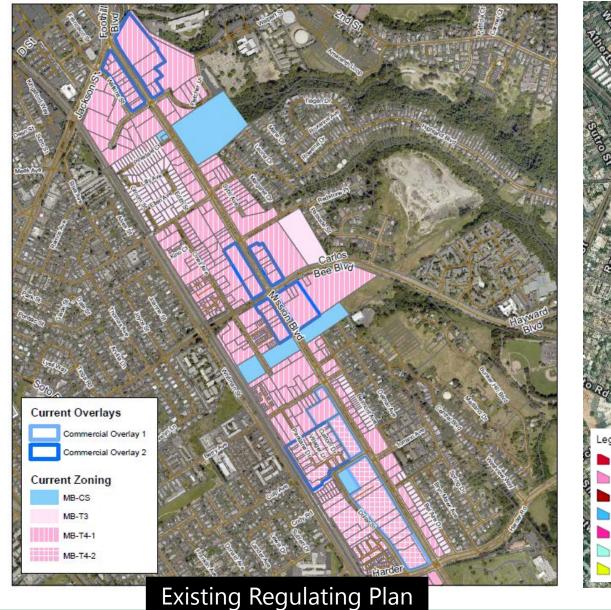


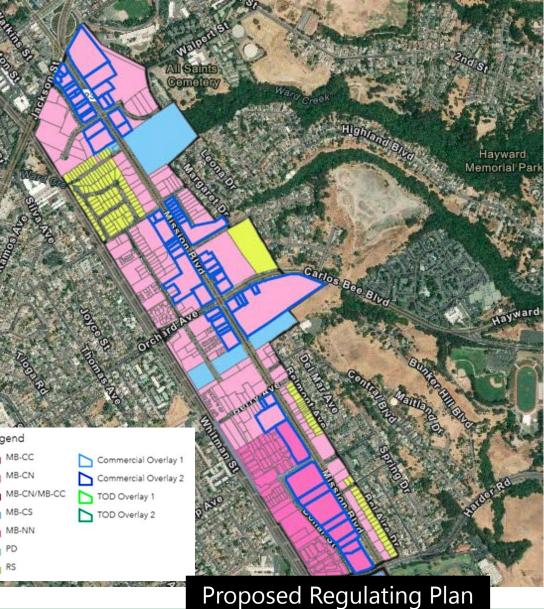
Map Amendments: Rose Street to "A" Street





Map Amendments: Jackson Street to Harder Road







Map Amendments: Harder Road to Tennyson Road





Cemetery

Proposed Regulating Plan



Map Amendments: Tennyson Road to Garin Avenue





SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENTS:

Consistency with Adopted Plans and Ordinances

Modified Height and Density

- Allow for increased height and density in all zones subject to Major Site Plan Review (MSPR)
- Underdevelopment of site subject to MSPR

Removed Inconsistencies

- Removed requirements on solar, subdivisions, stormwater management superseded by State law
- Match definitions with Hayward Municipal Code

State Laws and Regional Goals

- Create objective standards
- Allow for more housing along major transit corridors and neat transit stops
- Achieve Regional Housing Needs Allocation (RHNA) for affordable housing





CONSISTENCY WITH HAYWARD 2040 GENERAL PLAN The FBC update will be consistent with the following goals and policies:

- ✓ Land Use Policy 1.3 Growth and Infill Development
- ✓ Land Use Policy 1.5 Transit Oriented Development
- Land Use Policies 2.9 and 2.12 South Hayward BART FBC and Mission Boulevard Mixed-Use Corridor
- ✓ Housing Goal 2 Assist in the Development of Affordable Housing
- ✓ Housing Policy 3.3 Sustainable Housing Development
- ✓ Housing Policy 3.4 Residential Uses Close to Services
- Housing Policy 4.2 Clear Development Standards and Approval Procedures
- ✓ Economic Development Goal 1 Diversify the Economic Base
- ✓ Economic Development Policy 5.5 Quality Development







Council Economic Development Committee

• Work Session – March 2, 2020

Environmental Review

• Compliance with CEQA

Planning Commission

• Public Hearing for Adoption – April/May 2020

City Council

- Public Hearing for Adoption May/June 2020
- Becomes Effective following 2nd Reading

STAFF RECOMMENDATION

That the Commission provides feedback to City staff on the Public Review Draft of the FBC





Project Website: <u>tiny.cc/haywardfbc</u> *case sensitive*

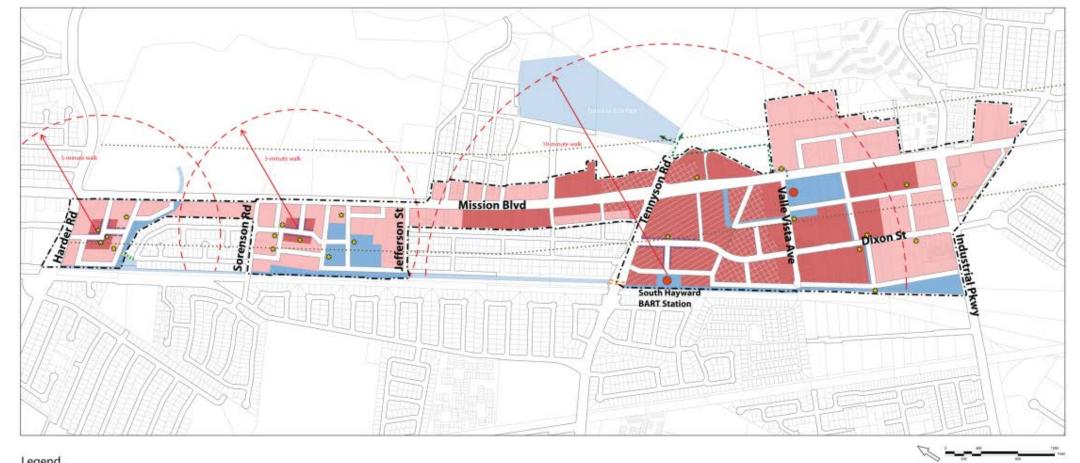
Contact:

Jeremy Lochirco, Principal Planner (510) 583-4239 jeremy.lochirco@hayward-ca.gov Marcus Martinez, Associate Planner (510) 583-4236 <u>marcus.martinez@hayward-ca.gov</u>

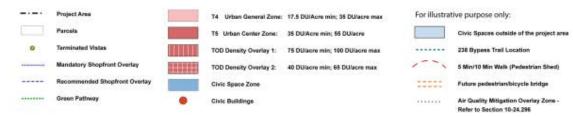


Reference Slides





Legend

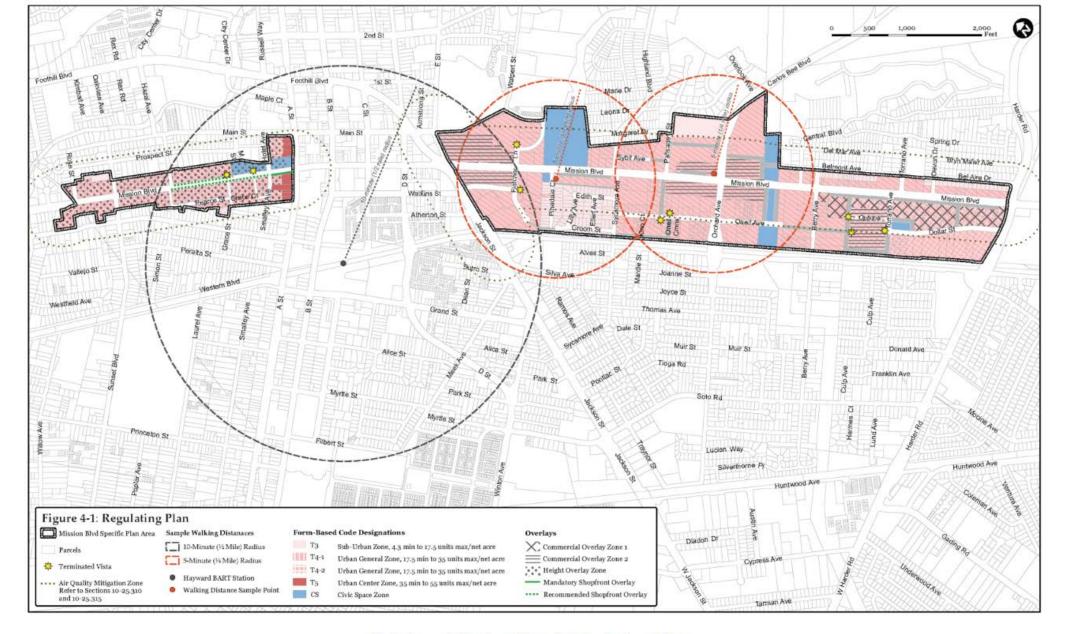


SearCost Visual 9.2

Existing South Hayward BART/Mission Boulevard Form Based Code

FIG 1-1





Existing Mission Boulevard Corridor Form Based Code



HOLIDAY INN EXPRESS

Type: Commercial Status: Under Construction Developer: VNS Hotels, Inc.

Address: 25640 Mission Blvd Units: 89 guest rooms

SUBARU

Type: Commercial Address: 25000 Mission Blvd Status: Development Review Retail: 55,000 sq. ft. Developer: Subaru One

ONE



HONDA OF HAYWARD Type: Commercial Address: 25715 Mission Blvd Retail: 37,513 sq. ft. Status: Approved Developer: Sonic Development, LLC



SUBAR

Mixed-use - pg 3 Residential - pg 7

Commercial - pg 10 Industrial - pg 13

LA VICTORIA TAQUERIA

Address: 27915 Mission Blvd Type: Commercial Status: Approved Retail: 3,200 sq. ft. Developer: La Victoria





Terraces – 110 Units; 10,000 sqft. Commercial





SOHAY

Type: Mixed-use Status: Under Construction Developer: William Lyon Homes

Address: 29504 Dixon St Units: 400 townhomes, 72 apartments Retail: 20,000 sq. ft.

MOTION AT MISSION CROSSINGS

Type: Mixed-use Address: 26601 Mission Blvd Units: 35 townhomes, 39 apartments Status: Under Construction Developer: KB Homes Retail: 1,020 sq. ft.



MISSION CROSSINGS

Type: Mixed-use Status: Under Construction Developer: MLC Holdings

Address: 25501 Mission Blvd Units: 93 guest rooms, 144 townhomes Retail: 7,225 sq. ft.



MISSION VILLAGE

Type: Mixed-use Status: Approved Developer: Valley Oak Partners

Address: 411 Industrial Pkwy Units: 72 townhouses Retail: 1,020 sq. ft.



MISSION PARADISE

Type: Residential Status: Approved Developer: Cecon Invest, LLC

Address: 28000 Mission Blvd Units: 76 (42 senior/34 non-senior)



THE TRUE LIFE COMPANIES

Type: Mixed-use Status: Development Review Developer: The True Life Companies

Address: 29212 Mission Blvd Units: 66 condominiums, 123 townhomes Retail: 11,000 sq. ft.



LEGACY@HAYWARD Type: Residential

Status: Under Construction **Developer:** Legacy Partners

Address: 28168 - 28244 Mission Blvd Units: 97 apartments



Units: 200 apartments

ATHASHRI - HAYWARD

Type: Residential Status: Approved **Developer:** Pristine Homes



Address: 29497-29553 Mission Blvd Units: 140 apartments Retail: 1,188 sq. ft. & 2,700 sq. ft. daycare



Approved Housing Units in FBC <u>Areas</u>

PROJECT NAME	HOUSING UNITS	COMMERCIAL SPACE		
SoHay	472	20,000		
Motion @Mission Crossing	35+39	1,020		
Mission Village	72	1,020		
Mission Crossing	144	7,225		
True Life Companies	66+123	11,000		
Legacy	97	0		
Athashri	200	0		
Mission Paradise	76	0		
Mission Family Apartments	140	3,888		
Honda Hayward	0	37,513		
Subaru	0	55,000		
La Victoria	0	3,200		
Terraces	110	10,175		
TOTALS	1,574	150,041		